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not be made unless after a hearing and due proof that said person has violated the terms of this ordinance or rules and regulations adopted by the health officer governing the handling, production, sale, or distribution of milk in the city of North Yakima.

SEC. 21. It shall be the duty of the health officer, as often as he deems it necessary, to inspect all dairies, milk plants, creameries, and stores located outside of the city of North Yakima, from which milk is shipped or brought within the limits of said city, and no milk shall be brought into, stored, or sold in the city of North Yakima from any dairy, milk plant, or creamery the owner, operator, or person in charge of which shall interfere with or prohibit such inspection.

SEC. 22. It shall be the duty of the health officer to inspect, as often as he shall deem necessary, all vehicles, dairies, milk plants, creameries, stores, restaurants, and ice-cream factories where milk is handled, sold, or offered for sale, and all vessels, cans, receptacles, refrigerators, platforms, establishments, and places of any kind containing milk within the city of North Yakima to ascertain whether the provisions of this ordinance are being complied with, and for the purpose of making such inspection said health officer shall have the right of admission to any such places and to appropriate sufficient samples of milk for examination or analysis, and it shall be unlawful for any person within the city of North Yakima to refuse to permit or in any way interfere with such inspection and taking of samples, and furthermore, upon such interference, any permit held by such person under this ordinance to maintain any plant, dairy, store, or dispose of milk shall be revoked.

\* \* \* \* \*

SEC. 24. Any person violating any of the provisions of this ordinance or who sells or disposes of milk without obtaining a permit so to do, as provided for by this ordinance, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not to exceed \$100 or by imprisonment of not to exceed 30 days, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

#### OAKLAND, CAL.

##### **Wiping Rags—Sterilizing and Sale of—Permit Required. (Ord. 630, Mar. 10, 1914.)**

SECTION 1. For the purpose of this ordinance the word "person" is defined as including a firm or corporation as well as a natural person.

The words "wiping rags" are defined as meaning cloths, rags, and waste used for wiping and cleaning the surfaces of machinery, machines, tools, locomotives, engines, motor cars, automobiles, cars, carriages, windows, and furniture, and surfaces of articles, appliances, and engines in factories, shops, steamships, and steamboats, and generally used for cleaning purposes in industrial employments, and also used by mechanics and workmen for wiping from their hands and bodies soil incident to their employment. "Health department" is defined as meaning the health department in and for the city of Oakland.

SEC. 2. From and after the date this ordinance takes effect no person shall supply or furnish his employees wiping rags or shall sell or offer for sale for wiping rags any soiled or used cloths, rags, wearing apparel, underclothing, bedding, bedclothes, or any parts of any of these unless the same shall have been sterilized by a process of boiling for 40 minutes in a solution containing 5 per cent of caustic soda, and unless before such boiling the sleeves, legs, and bodies of garments are ripped and made into flat pieces.

SEC. 3. From and after the date this ordinance takes effect no person shall engage in the business of laundering and sterilizing, or in the business of selling or offering for sale, or delivering wiping rags for sale or use within the city of Oakland, or clothing material intended for wiping rags without first having obtained a permit therefor in accordance with the provisions of this ordinance.

SEC. 4. Any person desiring a permit to engage in the handling and sterilizing of or the sale or disposal of or delivery of any wiping rags for sale or use within the city of Oakland as provided in section 3 of this ordinance shall first make application

therefor to the health department upon an application blank provided by said department for that purpose. Such application shall state the trade name and business address of the applicant, the character of the business to be conducted or carried on by applicant, and if the applicant be a corporation, then the names and places of residence of the officers of such corporation, and if the applicant is a firm or partnership, then the names and places of residence of its members, and the exact location of the premises where such business shall be conducted or carried on. This application shall be signed by the applicant and shall be filed in the office of the health department.

SEC. 5. Upon receipt of a first application, as provided in section 4 of this ordinance, it shall thereupon be the duty of the health department to issue a permit to launder and sterilize, to sell and expose for sale and deliver, wiping rags for sale and use within the corporate limits of the city of Oakland: *Provided, however,* That if the applicant should have previously held a permit under this ordinance, and said permit shall have been revoked for cause, then, and in this event, it shall be the duty of the health director and his duly authorized inspectors to visit and conduct a sanitary inspection of the various premises where such business shall be conducted or carried on as described in said application.

In the event that it is determined by such inspection that the said premises are maintained in a sanitary and hygienic manner, and that the wiping rags are sterilized by the process required under this ordinance, and that the cause or causes for which the previous permit was revoked have been removed, then, and then only, it shall be the duty of the health department to issue the permit, as in this section previously described.

SEC. 6. Permits issued under the provisions of section 5 of this ordinance shall be numbered consecutively and shall be recorded in the office of the health department, and said permit shall be valid for one year, unless revoked for cause or causes herein-after stated. A record of revocations of issued permits shall also be maintained by the health department.

SEC. 7. Every person granted a permit under the provisions of this ordinance shall keep his permit posted in a conspicuous place on the premises where such business shall be conducted or carried on.

SEC. 8. The health director and his duly authorized inspectors, upon proper demand and notice of their authority, shall be permitted during business hours to enter factories, shops, yards, ships, boats, and premises where wiping rags are used or are kept for sale or offered for sale and inspect such wiping rags, and it shall be unlawful for any person to refuse to permit such inspection or to impede or to obstruct such officer or officers during such inspection.

SEC. 9. The health director shall have power to revoke permits granted under the provisions of this ordinance for the following causes:

1. The violation of any provision of this ordinance or of chapter 81 of the political code of 1913 of the State of California governing this ordinance.

2. The maintenance of a nuisance or insanitary condition upon the premises covered by the permit.

SEC. 10. Every package or parcel of wiping rags, before being sold or offered for sale, must be plainly marked "Sterilized wiping rags," with the number and date of permits given for the conducting of the laundry in which the rags contained in such package or parcel were laundered and sterilized, together with the words "Health department, Oakland, Cal."

SEC. 11. No person shall wash, cleanse, or launder soiled rags or soiled cloth material for wiping rags in the same building or by the same machinery or appliances in or by which clothing or articles for personal wear or for household use are laundered.

SEC. 12. Any person violating any of the provisions of this ordinance shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not less than \$10 nor more than \$100. In case such fine be not paid, then by imprisonment in the city prison at the rate of one day for every \$2 of the fine so imposed.